**SENTENCE TRANSFORMATION**

**IF YOU ARE GIVEN A WORD USE IT IN YOUR NEW SENTENCE AND DO NOT CHANGE IT**

**🕮 REPORTED SPEECH**

1. I'll drive Tim to the airport, Martin insisted.

INSISTED

Martin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the airport.

1. “Remember to leave the window open when you are cooking meals,” said my mother.

My mother reminded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. You should use the sports facilities available here.

ADVANTAGE

We advise you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the sports facilities here.

1. “I’ll come to your birthday party next weekend,” Nam said to Lan.

Nam promised \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**🕮 VERB FORMS**

1. The boss made her finish the report before she left the office.

She was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. She thought it was too difficult for her to come up with a thought provoking topic.

She found \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. I’d rather you didn’t smoke in here.

Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

1. He spent a great deal of time and effort tracing his missing father.

TROUBLE

He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to trace his missing father.

1. Lisa wore a wig so that no one would recognise her at the fancy dress party.

AVOID

Lisa \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wore a wig at the fancy dress party.

1. Khoa is not old enough to be chosen for the team.

Nam is too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Mario managed to solve the maths problem without any help.

SUCCEEDED

Mario \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the maths problem without any help.

1. The children can't eat sweets just before dinner.

ALLOWED

The children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sweets just before dinner.

1. I wasn't allowed to enter the building without showing some identification to the security guard. LET

The security guard \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enter the building without showing him some identification.

1. Could you take me to the station in your car, please?

LIFT

Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the station, please?

1. Ben watched films on his laptop during the whole journey.

SPENT

Ben \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ films on his laptop.

1. I’m sorry I didn't call yesterday, Zena said.

APOLOGISED

Zena \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ called the day before.

1. I remember my childhood when I smell roses.

REMINDS

The smell \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my childhood.

1. I advised you to stop smoking.

You’d \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**🕮 CONJUNCTIONS**

1. His disabilities couldn’t hinder him from sailing around the world.

Although \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. I'll set up the new equipment provided you carry it into the building.

AS

I'll set up the new equipment \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you carry it into the building.

1. Laura finished the project on time despite all the delays.

SO

Laura finished the project on time even \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many delays.

1. Take a coat because it might get cold later.

CASE

Take a coat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cold later.

1. Naoko arrived late and she forgot her passport, too. ONLY

Not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ late, but she also forgot her passport.

1. Hung plays the guitar well and he also sings beautifully.

Not only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**🕮 PHRASAL VERBS**

1. I threw the cheese away because it was mouldy.

RID

The cheese was mouldy, so I decided \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it.

1. Lan doesn’t get on well with her neighbor any more.

FALL

Lan has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. John's friends had to leave without him because he only got to the station after the train had left.

TURN

John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until after the train had left, so his friends had to leave without him.

1. Why is there never any orange juice left when I want some?

RUN

Why have we always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ orange juice when I want some?

1. The officials decided to postpone the match until a later date.

OFF

The match \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until a later date.

1. The human body consists of trillions of cells.

UP

The human body\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trillions of cells.

**🕮 MODAL VERBS**

1. I'm not sure whether David took the house keys with him or not. MIGHT

David \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the house keys with him, but I'm not sure.

1. It was wrong of you to leave an infant unattended.

You shouldn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**🕮 EXPRESSIONS – IDIOMS**

1. Nam and I have never been there before.

Neither \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. The reason why so many men left their hometown is to earn a well-paid job.

With a view \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. She didn’t know how to swim until she was 25.

It was not until \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. We regret to inform you that your application for a job has not been successful.

Much to our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Its lack of irregular verbs makes Esperanto a unique language.

Unlike \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. I haven’t heard from Vera for a very long time. I hope she’s OK.

TOUCH

Vera \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a very long time. I hope she’s OK.

1. She is about to burst into tears, so be gentle with her!

VERGE

She is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tears, so be gentle with her!

1. Let me know when you've decided what you want to do.

MIND

Tell me when you have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about what you want to do.

1. Jodie thinks it's a good idea to make copies of the files.

FAVOUR

Jodie is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ copies of the files.

1. I don't understand why Bob's going to study science.

SENSE

It doesn't \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ why Bob's going to study science.

1. As far as I know, it wasn't Brenda who broke the secret access code.

KNOWLEDGE

To\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the one who broke the secret access code.

1. It does not matter to them which restaurant they go to.

MIND

They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which restaurant they go to.

1. Mrs Larson is responsible for the complaints department.

CHARGE

Mrs Larson\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the complaints department.

1. Jane owes her success to her family.

INDEBTED

Jane is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for her success.

1. Mrs Parkinson prides herself on her award-winning roses.

PROUD

Mrs Parkinson \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ award-winning roses.

1. Martha does not like folk music very much.

KEEN

Martha\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ folk music.

NOUN PHRASE INTO VERB PHRASE and VICE VERSA

1. He solved the exercise in less than five minutes.

SOLUTION

He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the exercise in less than five minutes.

1. Scientists have been trying very hard to find a vaccine for nCovi.

Enormous efforts \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. I did not mean to hurt your feelings.

intention

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your feelings.

1. She may not be very well, but she still manages to enjoy life.

Her poor health \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**🕮 PASSIVE VOICE – CAUSATIVE FORMS**

1. It is thought that the girl has been kidnapped.

The girl \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Someone has suggested banning cars from the city center.

It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. They will not announce the decision officially.

No official \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Someone is fixing my car for me this week.

HAVE

I've arranged \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this week.

1. You should use this door only in an emergency.

USED

This door \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in an emergency.

1. They're going to make a film of this book.

MADE

This book is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a film.

**🕮 CONDITIONAL SENTENCES**

1. My father regretted buying the second-hand car.

My father wishes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. I only came because you asked me to. COME

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you hadn't asked me to.

1. If you don’t do your homework, you will be punished.

Unless \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Had it not been for the firefighter’s bravery the boy might have lost his life.

Without \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. It is my opinion that you should spend more time with your little daughter.

If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Their relationship was ruined because of their incompatibility.

If it hadn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**🕮ADJECTIVE AND ADVERB STRUCTURES**

1. Success depends on hard work.

The harder \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Her jealousy increases with her love for him.

The more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Few students ignored what the professor was saying.

Few \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Those houses are beautiful.

How \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. The cruise to the Mediterranean was not as relaxing as we had expected.

TIRING

The cruise to the Mediterranean \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we had expected.

1. I’ve never written an essay as good as this', said Mark. BEST

Mark said it was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.ever written.

1. The meal cost a lot more than I'd expected.

FAR

The meal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.expensive than I'd expected.

**🕮 TENSES**

1. My brother has been playing professional football for six years.

STARTED

My brother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.six years ago.

1. The last time she arrived here was 6 years ago.

It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. The police left and then all the journalists arrived.

The police had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**🕮 INVERSIONS**

1. Mary never suspected that Jamie had copied her essay.

TIME

At \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.that Jamie had copied her essay.

1. I have tried hard but I failed to relieve her pain.

Hard as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. If John hadn’t persuaded the little boy to come down, he would still be on the roof.

NOT

Had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. to come down, the little boy would still be on the roof.

1. Trung and Nga didn’t decide to move to a bigger house until after the birth of their third children.

Only when \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**🕮 SUBJUNCTIVES**

1. They decided to build a new school in this region.

They decided that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. It’s advisable for you to give new students an entrance test.

It is essential \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**This is the end of the first mission. Congratulations!**