السؤال السابع: اكمال الجمل

الفرع الأدبي الجمل من الرقم 32 الى 33 (20 علامة)

الفرع العلمي الجمل من الرقم 29 الى 30 (14 علامة)

- **تفصيل كل حالة مع جمل تدريبية عليها**

- **الجمل الواردة في أسئلة الدورات العلمي و الأدبي على كل قاعدة**

إكمال الجمل

في تمرين الجمل نركز على ثلاثة أشياء

أولا: يجب أن تحتوي فاعل وفعل.

ثانيا: يجب أن يكون توافق زمني بين شطري الجملة اذا كانت بداية الجملة في الحاضر نكمل بالحاضر اذا كانت ماضي نكمل بالماضي.

ثالثا: التوافق المعنوي بين شطري الجملة يعني حتى لو كانت الجملة صحيحة قواعديا وراعت الشرطين الأول والثاني ولكن المعنى غير صحيح تشطب الجملة. ولذلك يجب أن ننتبه لأداة الربط التي تقع بين الجملتين.

لنشاطين حدثا في نفس الوقت أو أحدهم سبق الاخر when

1- **When** I was a student, _I was happy._
2- **When** the rescue team arrived, _the killer escaped._
3- I was very nervous **when** _I lost my keys._
4- I was only half - asleep **when** _you called me._
5- He retired **when** _he was 60 years old._

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- The fire had started **when** _I called the police._   2013
- **When** I was at school, _I was shy_.   2014
- Everything heard the noise **when** _I broke the vase._   2015
- **When** she was leaving, _it started raining._   2015
- **When** my parents get old, _they retired._   2016
- **When** I was a child, _I was naughty._   2017

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يأتي بعدها سبب للجملة الأولى Because

1- I got home late because _my car broke down._
2- I can't buy a ticket because _it is expensive._
3- These photos look terrible because _I was angry._
4- He has to do his work again because _his manager refused it._
5- Many thousands of people visit Damascus because _its historical value._

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- In the future, sea levels will rise because _the earth gets warmer._   2012

- I am so busy because I have a lot to do.   2014
- I went to the market because I needed many things.   2014
- Omar's letter was difficult to read because his handwriting was bad.   2015
- I prefer watching romance films because it is interesting.   2015
- He has to do his work again because *his manager refused it.*   2016
- Omar was very nervous because he lost the game.   2017
- Huda felt nervous because she was late.   2019
- She is afraid because she is alone.   2019
- They failed the exam because they didn't study well.   2019

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So – so that تأتي بعدها نتيجة للقسم الأول من الجملة

1- I'm doing my maths homework, so I am busy.
2- The weather is too hot at the moment, so I am not going out.
3- The streets are very dirty, so we have to clean them.
4- I'm not good at maths, so I will take private lessons.
5- I'm really tired this morning, so I am not going to school.

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- Forests are cut down so that the earth gets warmer.   2012
- I'm really tired this morning, so I will stay home.   2013
- I did my homework too quickly, so I had a lot of mistakes.   2017
- I broke my galsses so, I can't see anything.   2018
- I have passed my driving test so I can drive now.   2018

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But تفيد التناقض بين القسمين

1- I can't speak French, but I like it.
2- I've tried to contact Alia, but I couldn't.
3- It had been cloudy all morning, but it didn't rain.
4- The family escaped but the killer found them.
5- He is a mathematical genius, but nobody knows him.

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- Ali prefers living in the country, but he live in the city.   2019
- I looked everywhere from my letter but I can't find it.   2019

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Although تفيد التناقض بين طرفي الجملة

1- I liked the visit although it was short.

2- Some plants grow well here even though there is no a lot of water.

3- Although I was tired, I went to school.

4- Although it was cold, I didn't wear my jacket.

5- She went to school although she was sick.

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- She went to school although she was tired.   2016
- Although Sami was tired, he went to school.   2016

الجملة الشرطية
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حاضر بسيط + If	مصدر + Will
ماضي بسيط + If	مصدر + Would

1- If I had a lot of money , I would travel to Italy.

2- If you broke the law, you would be punished.

3- If I were a doctor, I would help poor people.

4- If I make a mistake, I will try to correct it.

5- If you are lucky, you will win the prize.

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- If you want to improve your health, you will play sport.   2014
- If I were a doctor, I would be rich .   2015
- If you broke the law, the police would arrest you.   2016
- If there were no laws , it would be dangerous.   2016
- If you misuse the equipment, it won't work.   2017
- If you want to succeed in your work you have to work hard.   2018
- I would help you if I were rich.   2018
- If I were rich I would buy a new car.   2019
- If you want to improve your work, you have to improve yourself.   2019

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Before – after   تفيد الترتيب قبل أو بعد

1- We have to do the room up before we go to school.

2- You should think carefully before you write down your answer.

3- Before he set off on his journey, he prepare his bag.

4- After she fell and hit her head on the ice, she climbed again.

5- The driver stopped after he lost his way.

- She had prepared lunch before she finished her homework.   2017
- You should think carefully before you answer the question.   2019